# Leica TerrainMapper-3

One system, multiple LiDAR applications



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## **Maximum Flexibility**

Leica TerrainMapper-3 combines Leica Geosystems' industry-leading LiDAR efficiency with scan pattern configurability to support the widest variety of applications and requirements in a single system. The sensor provides circle, ellipse and skew-ellipse scan patterns to optimise data collection in lower density areas, steep terrains, urban canyons and for corridor mapping applications.



## **Improved Efficiency**

Higher scan speeds enable users to fly faster while capturing high-quality data, and the 60-degrees adjustable field of view maximises data collection with fewer flight lines. The system is further complemented by the Leica MFC150 4-band camera, operating with the same 60-degree field of view coverage as the LiDAR for exact data consistency.



## Accurate Data

Reduced beam divergence improves planimetric accuracy, and the new MPIA (Multiple Pulses in Air) handling ensures more consistent data, even in steep terrains. The TerrainMapper-3 introduces possibilities for real-time full waveform recording at maximum pulse rate, opening new opportunities for advanced and automated point classification.



- when it has to be **right** 

# Leica TerrainMapper-3 product specifications

#### **LEICA TERRAINMAPPER-3**

TerrainMapper-3	14,192x 1 Image FOV LiDAR FOV	0,640 pixel / 61.3° / 10° - 60°	s RGBN	
RGB : NIR ratio	1:1			
Collection parameters Image GSD	<b>GSD (cm)</b> 2.5 5 7.5 10 15 20	Flying hei 300 600 900 1200 1800 2400 2600	ght (m)	
LiDAR Point Density <sup>2,3</sup>	50 50 Point Der PD 16	6000 6000 sity (Poin FOV-60° 797	<b>ts/m2) by</b> FOV-45° 1123	<b>AGL (m)</b> FOV-30° 1750
	12 8 4 2 1	1073 1624 3050 3900 4950	1507 2275 3270 4500 5700	2375 3100 4150 5300 6000
Dimensions	Height 75 Diameter 4	7 mm 408 mm (be	ottom) / 43	5 mm (top)
Weight	47 kg			

#### **INTEGRATED GNSS/IMU SYSTEM**

IMU	SPAN CNUS5-H, Class 5, 500 Hz, FOG no export license required US ECCN 7A994
GNSS	NovAtel SPAN OEM7, 555 channel multi constellation receiver with 10 Hz GNSS data rate
Additional features	Real-time deeply coupled solution for position and attitude at highest accuracies, fully integrated and embedded solution
Position RMS DGNSS	Post-processed (specification): X,Y $\leq$ 3-5 cm, Z $\leq$ 5-7 cm Post processed (typical): X,Y $\leq$ 2-3 cm, Z $\leq$ 3-5 cm
Attitude RMS	Post-processed (specification): $R,P \le 0.005^\circ, H \le 0.008^\circ$ Post-processed (experienced): $P < 0.003^\circ, H \le 0.004^\circ$

#### IMAGING SPECIFICATIONS

Sensor Type	BSI CMOS
Dynamic range	83 dB
A/D conversion	14-bit
Motion compensation	Mechanical forward-motion-compensation (FMC)
Min. frame interval	0.7 sec
Spectral bands	R (580 - 660 nm) G (480 - 590 nm) B (420 - 510 nm) NIR (720 - 850 nm, monochrome)
Shutter	Mechanical central shutter, designed for up to 500,000 cycles, field exchangeable
Aperture	Automatically controlled aperture 7 half f-stop steps
Real-time processing	<ul> <li>Data compression</li> <li>Georeferenced thumbnails for in-flight visualisation and post-flight quality control</li> </ul>

#### LIDAR SPECIFICATIONS

Field of view	10 - 60° programmable	
Scan speed	33 - 166 Hz , programmable 66 - 333 scans per second	
Scanner pattern	Circle scanning Ellipse scanning ° Skew ellipse scanning °	
Pulse repetition frequency	Up to 2.0 MHz (height dependent)	
Laser divergence	0.12 mrad (1/e) nominal 0.17 mrad (1/e²) nominal	
Laser wavelength <sup>3</sup>	1,064 nm	
Laser classification <sup>3</sup>	Class 4	
Operation altitude <sup>4</sup>	300 m minimum AGL 6000 m maximum AGL	
Return pulses	<ul> <li>Programmable up to 15 returns at all pulse rates, including intensity (14-bits digitisation)</li> <li>Gateless Multiple-Pulses-in-the-Air (MPiA), zone independent operation</li> <li>Waveform recording for each shot</li> <li>Waveform attributes for each return</li> </ul>	
Min. vertical separation	0.5 m	
Vertical accuracy 5, 6, 7	< 5 cm 1 σ	
Horizontal accuracy 5, 6, 7	< 13 cm 1 σ	
<ul> <li>ferrainMapper-3 linage (RGBN)</li> <li>ferrainMapper-3 LiDAR (Circle, 10-60 deg.)</li> <li>ferrainMapper-3 LiDAR (Ellipse, 10 x 60 deg.)</li> <li>ferrainMapper-3 LiDAR (Skew Ellipse, 10 x 60 deg.)</li> </ul>		
TerrainMapper-3 footprint		

#### PERIPHERALS

Mass memory <sup>8</sup>	<ul> <li>Leica MM60 solid state drive, 15, 360 GB, 0.4 kg</li> <li>Removable and portable</li> <li>Two MM60 required, recording time about 8.0 hours</li> </ul>
Operator console	Leica OC61 12.1" screen 3.9 kg
Pilot display	Leica PD61 6.3" screen 1.0 kg designed for cockpit mounting
Display stand	IS40-LW stand for Leica OC61 operator console 3.2 kg
Sensor mount	Leica PAV200 gyro-stabilised sensor mount for high-performance data acquisition
Weight Compensation range	36.0 kg Roll -7° to 7° Pitch -8° to 6° Drift -30° to 30°

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

Pressure	Non-pressurised cabin up to ICAO 25,000	ft
Humidity	0% to 95% RH according to ISO 7137 (no condensing)	n-
Operating temperature	-10°C to 35°C	
Storage temperature	-10°C to 70°C	

#### **ELECTRICAL**

Max. avg. power consumption of complete system	800 W / 28 VDC
Max. peak power consumption of complete system	1000 W (<60s) / 28 VDC
Fuse on aircraft power outlet	1 x 50 A recommended

kg

#### SYSTEM WEIGHT

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#### SOFTWARE

Mission planning	Leica MissionPro
Flight navigation & sensor operation	Leica FlightPro
GNSS/IMU processing	NovAtel Inertial Explorer
Point cloud/image processing	Leica HxMap

#### **STANDARDS**

RTCA DO-160G, EUROCAE-14G, USA FCC Part 15, ISO 7137, EN/IEC 60825-1:2014

- <sup>1</sup> LiDAR on 20% reflectivity target at 150 knots.
   <sup>2</sup> USGS QL0: 5 cm RMSEz and > 8 points/m<sup>2</sup>; QL1: 10 cm RMSEz and > 8 points/m<sup>2</sup>,;QL3: 10 cm RMSEz and < 8 and > 2 points/m<sup>2</sup>.
   <sup>3</sup> Invisible laser radiation, avoid eye or skin exposure to direct or scattered radiation. Class 4 laser product in accordance with EN/EC 60825-1:2014.
   <sup>4</sup> Maximum operating altitude is specified for 90% detection at 20% reflectivity (e.g., old dry asphalt), target larger than laser footprint, 100% laser output at 60 degrees FOV.
   <sup>5</sup> Accuracy stated is acquired @1,000 m AGL, max. FOV and, 150 knots aircraft speed.
   <sup>6</sup> The standard deviation σ represents the 68% confidence interval. Typically, the RMSE value represents 1 σ.

- represents 1σ. <sup>7</sup>Stated vertical and horizontal accuracies after calibration and registration using Leica HxMap

- <sup>9</sup> Data collection is based on typical image and LiDAR recording modes.
   <sup>9</sup> Ellipse and skew ellipse scanning can't be used with optical port glass and PAV. Circular scanning in combination with a special coated port glass and with FOV > 25°, allowed but not recommended.



Circle scan pattern



#### Ellipse scan pattern



Skew ellipse scan pattern

Revolutionising the world of measurement and survey for nearly 200 years, Leica Geosystems creates complete solutions for professionals across the planet. Known for premium products and innovative solution development, professionals in a diverse mix of industries, such as surveying and engineering, safety and security, building and construction, and power and plant, trust Leica Geosystems to capture, analyse and present smart geospatial data. With the highest-quality instruments, sophisticated software and trusted services, Leica Geosystems delivers value every day to those shaping the future of our world.

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Leica CityMapper-2 More information, smarter decisions

**Leica DMC-4** Precision, efficiency, versatility



Leica CountryMapper Hybrid sensor for large area data collection

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